

CHAPITRE II : NOMBRES COMPLEXES

Correction

On a d'une part

$$(|\operatorname{Re}(z)| + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|)^2 = |\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2 + \underbrace{2|\operatorname{Re}(z)||\operatorname{Im}(z)|}_{\geq 0} \geq |\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2 = |z|^2$$

de quoi l'on tire $|z| \leq |\operatorname{Re}(z)| + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|$. D'autre part, on a

$$\begin{aligned} (|\operatorname{Re}(z)| - |\operatorname{Im}(z)|)^2 \geq 0 &\Leftrightarrow |\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2 - 2|\operatorname{Re}(z)||\operatorname{Im}(z)| \geq 0 \\ &\Leftrightarrow 2|\operatorname{Re}(z)||\operatorname{Im}(z)| \leq |\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2. \end{aligned}$$

de quoi l'on déduit

$$(|\operatorname{Re}(z)| + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|)^2 = |\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2 + 2|\operatorname{Re}(z)||\operatorname{Im}(z)| \leq 2(|\operatorname{Re}(z)|^2 + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|^2) = 2|z|^2.$$

Il s'ensuit

$$\frac{|\operatorname{Re}(z)| + |\operatorname{Im}(z)|}{\sqrt{2}} \leq |z|.$$